

**Table 8.** Waterfowl and raptors observed while conducting winter 2007 fixed point surveys at the St. Lawrence project area.

<b>Winter 2007</b>				
<b>Species/Group</b>	<b># ind</b>	<b># groups</b>	<b>mean use<sup>7</sup></b>	<b>% freq<sup>8</sup></b>
<b>Waterbirds</b>				
Ring-billed gull	4	2	0.19	9.52
Unidentified gull	250	1	11.90	4.76
<b>Waterfowl</b>				
Canada goose	115	4	5.48	19.05
Mallard	24	1	1.14	4.76
Tundra swan	3	1	0.14	4.76
Unidentified scaup	131	2	6.24	9.52
<b>Raptors</b>				
Red-tailed hawk	15	11	0.71	80.95
Rough-legged hawk	63	56	3.00	47.62
Unidentified buteo	6	4	0.29	9.52
Northern harrier	19	16	0.90	42.86
American kestrel	1	1	0.05	4.76
Turkey vulture	8	3	0.38	4.76
<b>Other Birds</b>				
American crow	129	40	6.14	85.71
Common raven	1	1	0.05	4.76
Wild turkey	21	3	1.00	14.29
<b>Total</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>37.62</b>	

<sup>7</sup> Mean use = number observed within 800 m of survey point per 30-min survey

<sup>8</sup> Frequency of occurrence = percent of surveys in which species was observed