

9.0 REFERENCES

- American Wind Energy Association, 2006a. Website a. Wind Energy Fact Sheets: Comparative Air Emissions of Wind and Other Fuels, Wind Energy and Noise, Wind Power Myths vs. Facts. Accessed April 2006. <http://www.awea.org/pubs/factsheets.html>.
- American Wind Energy Association, 2006b. Wind Energy and Climate Change. Website b. Accessed April 2006. <http://www.awea.org/policy/ccwp.html>.
- American Wind Energy Association, 2006c. Wind Energy and the Environment. Website c. Accessed April 2006. <http://www.awea.org/faq/>.
- American Wind Energy Association, 2006d. Small Wind in New York. Website d. Accessed November 28, 2006. <http://www.awea.org/smallwind/newyork.html>.
- Arnett, E.B., W. K. Brown, W.P. Erickson, J.K. Fiedler, B.L. Hamilton, T.H. Henry, A. Jain, G.D. Johnson, R.R. Koford, C. P. Nicholson, T. J. O'Connell, M.D. Piorkowski, and R.D. Tankersley, Jr. 2008. Patterns of Bat Fatalities at Wind Energy Facilities in North America. *J. Wildl. Manage.* 72:61–78; 2008.
- Arnett, E.B., W.P. Erickson, J. Kerns, and J. Horn. 2005. Relationships Between Bats and Wind Turbines in Pennsylvania and West Virginia: An Assessment of Fatality Search Protocols, Patterns of Fatality, and Behavioral Interactions with Wind Turbines. Final Report prepared for the Bats and Wind Energy Cooperative. Bat Conservation International, Austin, TX. June 2005.
- Avery, M., Springer, P.F., & Cassel, J.F. 1976. The effects of a tall tower on nocturnal bird migration - A portable ceilometer study. *Auk*, 93, 281-291.
- Avian Power Line Interaction Committee. 2006. Suggested Practices for Avian Protection on Power Lines: The State of the Art in 2006. Edison Electric Institute. Washington, D.C.
- Barclay, R. M. R. & Kurta, A. 2007 Ecology and behavior of bats roosting in tree cavities and under bark. In *Bats in forests: conservation and management* (ed. M. J. Lacki, J. P. Hayes & A. Kurta), pp. 17-59. Baltimore, Maryland: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Blehert, David S., Alan C. Hicks, Melissa Behr, Carol U. Meteyer, Brenda M. Berlowski-Zier, Elizabeth L. Buckles, Jeremy T. H. Coleman, Scott R. Darling, Andrea Gargas, Robyn Niver, Joseph C. Okoniewski, Robert J. Rudd, Ward B. Stone. 2008. Bat White-Nose Syndrome: An Emerging Fungal Pathogen? *Science*. 1095-9203 (online).
- Building Code of New York State, 2002. International Code Council and New York State Department of State.
- Cadwell, D.H, 1991. Surficial Geology of New York-Adirondack Sheet, New York State Geological Survey. Map and charts series no: 40.
- Census of Agriculture, 2006. National Agricultural Statistics Service, 2002 Census of Agriculture. Accessed November 28, 2006. http://www.nass.usda.gov/Census_of_Agriculture/index.asp.

- Detect, Inc., 2005. Assessment of the Data from the Avian Radar Survey at the Proposed Town of Orleans Wind Turbine Project Site, 2005 Orleans, Massachusetts. Prepared for: Massachusetts Technology Collaborative. December 26, 2005.
- Edinger, G.J., D.J. Evans, S. Gebauer, T.G. Howard, D.M. Hunt, and A.M. Olivero (editors). 2002. Ecological Communities of New York State. Second Edition. A revised and expanded edition of Carol Reschke's Ecological Communities of New York State. (Draft for review). New York Natural Heritage Program, New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, Albany, NY.
- EDR, 2007. Draft Generic Environmental Impact Statement for the Horse Creek Wind Farm.
- Erickson, W.P., G. D. Johnson, D. P. Young, Jr., M. D. Strickland, R.E. Good, M. Bourassa, K. Bay. 2002. Synthesis and Comparison of Baseline Avian and Bat Use, Raptor Nesting and Mortality Information from Proposed and Existing Wind Developments. Publication prepared for Bonneville Power Administration, Portland, Oregon.
- Erickson, W.P., G.D. Johnson, M.D. Strickland, D.P. Young, Jr., K.J. Sernka, and R.E. Good. 2001. Avian Collisions with Wind Turbines: A Summary of Existing Studies and comparisons to Other Sources of Avian Collision Mortality in the United States. National Wind Coordinating Committee (NWCC). 62 pp.
- ERM, 2007. Draft Environmental Impact Statement, BP Alternative Energy, Cape Vincent Wind Power Project, December 7, 2007.
- ESS Group, Inc., March 30, 2006. Draft Environmental Impact Statement Marble River Wind Farm Clinton and Ellenburg, New York.
- Evans, R.E., 2005. Wind Turbines and Radio Frequency Interference. North American Windpower. November 2005, pp. 16 -18.
- Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA), 1992. FEMA Map Service Center. Town of Cape Vincent, Jefferson County, NY., Flood Insurance Rate Map No: 01-06, Community No: 361062C, Map Dated; June 02, 1992, <http://www.msc.fema.gov>.
- Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA), 1993, FEMA Map Service Center. Town of Lyme, Jefferson County, NY., Panel 41 of 50 and 50 of 50, Community No: 360343 0041C and 360343 0050C, Map Dated; September 02, 1993, <http://www.msc.fema.gov>.
- Fleming, T.H., and P. Eby. 2003. Ecology of bat migration. Pp. 156-208 in Bat Ecology, T.H. Kunz and M.B. Fenton, eds. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press.
- Griffin, D.R. 1970. Migrations and homing of bats. Pp. 233-264 in Biology of Bats, Vol. II, W.A. Wimsatt, ed. New York: Academic Press.
- Gutierrez, F., A.H. Cooper, and K.S. Johnson, 2008. Identification, prediction, and mitigation of sinkhole hazards in evaporate karst areas. Environmental Geology, 53:1007-1022.
- Gwin, Stephanie E., Mary E. Kentula, and Paul W. Shaffer. 1999. Evaluating the Effects of Wetland Regulation Through Hydrogeomorphic Classification and Landscape Profiles. Wetlands 19(3):477-489.

- Hawk Migration Association of North America, 2006. Hawkcount! [Online]. <http://www.hawkcount.org> [December 21, 2006].
- Hicks, A. 2008. White Nose Syndrome, Background and Current Status. New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, 3/30/08 Update.
- Higgins, K.F., R.E. Usgaard, and C.D. Dieter. 1996. Monitoring seasonal bird activity and mortality at the Buffalo Ridge Windplant, MN. Kennetech Windpower, Inc., Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit, South Dakota State Univ., Brookings, South Dakota.
- Hoen, Ben. 2006. Impacts of Windmill Visibility on Property Values in Madison County, New York. Bard College. Accessed on January 14, 2008. Available online at: http://www.aceny.org/pdfs/misc/Property%20Value%20Study%20Full%20Text5_24_06.pdf.
- Jain, A., P. Kerlinger, R. Curry, and L. Slbodnik. 2007. Annual report for the Maple Ridge Wind Power Project: Postconstruction bird and bat fatality study - 2006. Final Report. Prepared for PPM Energy and Horizon Energy and Technical Advisory Committee (TAC) for the Maple Ridge Project Study. Curry and Kerlinger, LLC; Syracuse NY. 76 pp
- Jain, A., P. Kerlinger, R. Curry, and L. Slobodnik. 2008. Annual report for the Maple Ridge Wind Power Project: Postconstruction bird and bat fatality study – 2006. Final report. Prepared for PPM Energy and Horizon Energy and Technical Advisory Committee (TAC) for the Maple Ridge Project Study.
- Jefferson County Sheriff's Department, 2006. Jefferson County, New York Sheriff's Department. Accessed November 27, 2006. <http://www.co.jefferson.ny.us/jefflive.nsf/sheriff>.
- Johnson, G. D., W.P. Erickson, M.D. Strickland, R.E. Good, and P. Becker, 2000. Avian and Bat Mortality Associated in the Initial Phase of the Foote Creek Rim Windpower Project, Carbon County, Wyoming: November 3, 1998-October 31, 1999. Report to SeaWest Energy Corp. and Bureau of Land Management. A Review of Bird Mortality at Wind Development in the United States.
- Johnson, G.D, 2005. A Review of Bat Mortality at Wind Energy Developments in the United States. *Bat Research News* 46:45-49.
- Kerns, J., and P. Kerlinger, 2004. A study of bird and bat collision fatalities at the Mountaineer Wind Energy Center, Tucker County, West Virginia: Annual report for 2003. Prepared for FPL Energy and Mountaineer Wind Energy Center Technical Review Committee.
- Kerns, J.J., Young Jr., D.P., Nations, C.S., and Poulton, V.K. 2007. Avian and bat studies for the proposed St. Lawrence Windpower Project, Jefferson County, New York. Final report prepared for St. Lawrence Windpower, LLC., Washington, DC.
- Koford, R., A. Jain, G. Zenner, A. Hancock. 2005. Avian Mortality Associated with the Top Of Iowa Wind Farm. Progress Report, Calendar Year 2004. Technical report. Iowa Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit and Iowa Department of Natural Resources.
- Kunz, T.H., E.B. Arnett, W.P. Erickson, A.R. Hoar, G.D. Johnson, R.P. Larkin, M.D. Strickland, R.W. Thresher, and M.D. Tuttle. 2007. Ecological impacts of wind energy development on bats: Questions, research needs and hypotheses. *Front. Ecol. Environ.*

- Kushlan, James, A., Melanie J. Steinkamp, Katharine C. Parsons, Jack Capp, Martin Acosta Cruz, Malcolm Coulter, Ian Davidson, Loney Dickson, Naomi Edelson, Richard Elliot, R. Michael Erwin, Scott Hatch, Stephen Kress, Robert Milko, Steve Miller, Kyra Mills, Richard Paul, Roberto Phillips, Jorge E. Saliva, Bill Sydeman, John Trapp, Jennifer Wheeler, and Kent Wohl. 2002. Waterbird Conservation for the Americas: The North American Waterbird Conservation Plan, Version 1. Waterbird Conservation for the Americas. Washington, DC, U.S.A. 78 pp.
- Isachsen, Y.W., E.Landing, J.M.Lauber, L.V.Rickard, W.B.Rogers (editors), 2000. Geology of New York: A Simplified Account, Second Edition. Educational Leaflet No. 28. 284 pp., 169 figs., 4 pls.(Geologic Highway Map). 2000
- Larkin, Ronald P., and Barbara A. Frase. 1988. Circular paths of birds flying near a broadcasting tower in cloud. *Journal of Comparative Psychology* 102:90-93.
- Leddy, K.L., K.F. Higgins, and D.E. Naugle, 1999. Effects of Wind Turbines on Upland Birds in Conservation Reserve Programs. *Wilson Bulletin* 111(1):100-104.
- Lighthouses of Jefferson County, 2006. Lighthouses of Jefferson County, New York. Accessed November 28, 2006. <http://www.geocities.com/Heartland/Meadows/3702/jefflights2.html>.
- Losito, M.P., 1993. Breeding ecology of female mallards in the St. Lawrence Valley, northern New York. Ph.D Dissertation, St. Univ. of New York, Syracuse. 110pp.
- McDowell, W.E., 1989, Soil Survey of Jefferson County, New York. United States Department of Agriculture, Soils Conservation Service, in cooperation with Cornell University Agricultural Experiment Station.
- Morgan, C., Bossanyi, E., and Seifert, H., 1998. Assessment of Safety Risks Arising from Wind Turbine Icing. Proceeding of the International Conference, Wind Energy Production in Cold Climate, BOREAS IV, held at Hetta, Finland, March 31–April 2. Published by Finnish Meteorological Institute. Accessed November 27, 2006. http://virtual.vtt.fi/virtual/arcticwind/boreasiv/assessment_of_safety.pdf.
- Morrison, M., W. Block, M.D. Strickland, and W.L. Kendall. 2001. *Wildlife study design*. Springer. New York. 210pp
- National Audubon Society, 2002. The Christmas Bird Count Historical Results [Online]. <http://www.audubon.org/bird/cbc> [December 20, 2006].
- National Wind Coordinating Committee (NWCC), 2005. Technical Considerations in Siting Wind Developments. Accessed April 2006. <http://www.nationalwind.org/>
- Nelson, H.K. and R.C. Curry. 1995. Assessing avian interactions with windplant development and operations. *Trans. N. Am. Wildl. Conf.*, 60:266-287
- New York Natural Heritage Program, 2006. Letter dated December 12, 2006 from Tata Seoane, Information Services, NY Natural Heritage Program to Jennifer Vitella, Biologist, Tetra Tech EC, Inc.

- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, 2000. Assessing and Mitigating Visual Impacts, Program Policy. Albany, NY. July 31, 2000.
- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, 2001. Assessing and Mitigating Noise Impacts, Program Policy. Albany, NY. February 2, 2001
- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, 2004. New York State Water Quality Section 305b Report - 2004. Appendix A - Watershed/Basin Water Quality Summaries. Accessed 4 December 2006. <http://www.dec.state.ny.us/website/dow/bwam/305b/appa.pdf>
- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, 2006a. 2005 Annual New York State Air Quality Report - Ambient Air Monitoring System. Albany, NY. Accessed November 2006. www.dec.state.ny.us/website/dar/baqs/aqreport/
- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, 2006b. Mined Land Database, Accessed 6 December, 2006. <http://www.dec.state.ny.us>.
- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, 2006c. Endangered Species Program. Bald Eagles in the Saint Lawrence River Region. Accessed 13 December 2006. <http://www.dec.state.ny.us/website/dfwmr/wildlife/endspec/eaglestl.html>
- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, 2006d. <http://www.acris.nynhp.org/guide.php>.
- New York State Department of Environmental Conservation, 2008. State Environmental Quality Review, Positive Declaration, Notice of Intent to Prepare a Draft EIS, Determination of Significance, Name of Action, Hounsfield Wind Farm, May 21, 2008. Accessed November 18, 2008. http://www.dec.ny.gov/docs/permits_ej_operations_pdf/hounsfieldposdec.pdf
- New York State Department of Health, 2006a. Jefferson County Emergency Medical Services. Accessed November 27, 2006. <http://www.health.state.ny.us/nysdoh/ems/counties/jefferson.htm>.
- New York State Department of Health, 2006b. Jefferson County Hospitals. Accessed November 27, 2006. www.hospitals.nyhealth.gov.
- New York State Department of Taxation and Finance, 2006. Sales and Use Tax Exemption of Clothing, Footwear, and Items Used to Make or Repair Exempt Clothing. March 29. Accessed on November 27, 2006. http://www.tax.state.ny.us/pdf/memos/sales/m06_6_1s.pdf.
- New York State Department of Transportation, 2003 Traffic Volume Report for Jefferson County, Accessed on December 10, 2008, <https://www.nysdot.gov/divisions/engineering/technical-services/hds-respository/jeffersontvbk.pdf>.
- New York State Education Department, 2006a. Overview of School Performance in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science and Analysis of Student Subgroup Performance for Thousand Island Central School. April. Accessed November 27, 2006. <http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/repcrd2005/overview-analysis/220701040000.pdf>.

- New York State Education Department, 2006b. Overview of School Performance in English Language Arts, Mathematics, and Science and Analysis of Student Subgroup Performance for Lyme Central School. April. Accessed November 27, 2006. <http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/reprcd2005/overview-analysis/221301040000.pdf>.
- New York State Energy Planning Board, June 2002. Energy Plan. Accessed April 2006. http://www.nysesda.org/Energy_Information/energy_state_plan.asp
- New York State Office of Parks, Recreation, and Historic Preservation, 2006. State Parks. Accessed November 27, 2006. <http://nysparks.state.ny.us/parks/>.<http://nysparks.state.ny.us/parks/>.
- New York State Office of Real Property Services, 2006. New York Office of Real Property Services Municipal Profile. Accessed on November 28, 2006. <http://www.orps.state.ny.us/cfapps/MuniPro/index.cfm>.
- New York State Office of the State Comptroller. 2006. Financial Data for Local Governments: Counties, Towns, Villages, and Schools (Level 1). Accessed October 9, 2008 at http://www.osc.state.ny.us/localgov/datanstat/findata/index_choice.htm.
- New York State Police, 2006. Troop D Information. Accessed November 27, 2006. <http://www.troopers.state.ny.us/Contact%5FUs/Troop%5FInformation/Troop%5FD/>.
- New York State Public Service Commission – Renewable Portfolio Standard, 2006. Accessed April 2006. <http://www.dps.state.ny.us/03e0188.htm>
- Nicholson, C.P. 2002. Buffalo Mountain Windfarmbird and bat mortality monitoring report: October 2000 – September 2001. Tennessee Valley Authority, Knoxville, Tennessee.
- Nicholson, C.P. 2003. Buffalo Mountain Windfarmbird and bat mortality monitoring report: October 2001 – September 2002 . Tennessee Valley Authority, Knoxville, Tennessee.
- North American Water Management Plan (1986), Partners in Flight (1990), U.S. Shorebird Conservation Plan (2001) and the North American Waterbird Conservation Plan (2002).
- Northern Ecological Associates, Inc. 1994. Waterfowl and grassland bird surveys in sheetwater wetlands and adjacent farmlands in the St. Lawrence focus area of northern New York state. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Hadley, MA. 44pp.
- NWCC (National Wind Coordination Collaborative). 2004. Wind Turbine Interactions with Birds and Bats: A Summary of Research Results and Remaining Questions. NWCC Fact Sheet, 2nd Edition. Accessed from <http://www.nationalwind.org/publications/wildlife.htm> on Dec. 12, 2008.
- Osborn, Robert G., Charles D. Dieter, Kenneth F. Higgins, and Robert E. Usgaard. 1998. Bird flight characteristics near wind turbines in Minnesota. *Am. Midl. Nat.* 139:29-38.
- Pashley, D.N., C.J. Beardmore, J.A. Fitzgerald, R.P. Ford, W.C. Hunter, M.S. Morrison, K. V. Rosenberg, 2000. Partners in flight: conservation of the land birds of the United States. American Bird Conservancy. The Plains, VA. 91 pp.

- Payne, H.H. and R.W. Cochran. 1972. Ecological Survey Report of the Cape Vincent Area. The Central New York Chapter of the Nature Conservancy.
- Richard, L.V. and D.W. Fischer, 1970. Geologic Map of New York, New York State Museum and Science Service, Albany, NY, Adirondack Sheet Map and Chart series no: 15.
- Rosenberg, K.V., 2001. Partners In Flight Landbird Conservation Plan: Bird Conservation Region 13 – Lower Great Lakes/St.Lawrence Plain. Draft. Cornell Lab of Ornithology, Ithaca, NY. 12pp.
- Ruedemann, R., H.P. Crushing, H.L. Fairchild, C.H. Smyth Jr., 1908. Museum bulletin 145, Geology of The Thousand Islands Region, Alexandria Bay, Cape Vincent, Clayton, Grindstone and Theresa. New York State Museum/Geologic Survey, Albany, New York.
- Sauer, J. R., J. E. Hines, and J. Fallon, 2005. The North American Breeding Bird Survey, Results and Analysis 1966 - 2005. Version 6.2.2006. USGS Patuxent Wildlife Research Center, Laurel, MD [December 20, 2006].
- Stantec, 2007. Wolfe Island Wind Project Environmental Review Report, Stantec Consulting Ltd., November 2007.
- Staudenmayer, T., 2006. Personal communication between Terry Staudenmayer, Zoning Board of Appeals Chairperson, Town of Lyme and Shaun Brooks, Tetra Tech EC. November 28, 2006.
- Sterzinger, George, Fredric Beck, and Damian Kostiuik. 2003. The Effect of Wind Development on Local Property Values. Renewable Energy Policy Project. May. Accessed on October 9, 2008. Available online at: http://www.repp.org/articles/static/1/binaries/wind_online_final.pdf.
- Tetra Tech EC, Inc. February 2008. Draft Environmental Impact Statement Proposed Jericho Rise Wind Farm Project Town of Bellmont, Town of Chateaugay, Franklin County, New York.
- Tetra Tech EC, Inc. 2007. Draft Phase 1A Cultural Resources Investigation, St. Lawrence Wind Energy Project, Towns of Cape Vincent and Lyme, Jefferson County, New York. Prepared by Tetra Tech EC, Inc., Morris Plains, NJ. Prepared for St. Lawrence Windpower, LLC., Cape Vincent, NY.
- Tetra Tech EC, Inc. January 2007. Draft Environmental Impact Statement Proposed St. Lawrence Wind Energy Project, Towns of Cape Vincent & Lyme, Jefferson County, New York.
- The Barre Montpelier Times Argus Newspaper, 2006. Lightning strike wrecks Searsburg turbine blade. Accessed April 2006. <http://www.timesargus.com/apps/pbcs.dll/article?AID=/20060222/NEWS/602220326/1003/NEWS02>. February 2006.
- Town of Cape Vincent Zoning Law, 1989. Zoning Law: Amended in 1991, 1993, and 1998. Amended in 2006 to Recognize Wind Power Facilities.
- Town of Lyme, 1989. Town of Lyme Zoning Ordinance. Portions amended in 1997, 1993, and 1989.
- Towns of Chateaugay and Bellmont, Franklin County, New York. August 2007. Final Environmental Impact Statement for the Noble Bellmont Windpark and the Noble Chateaugay Windpark.

- Towns of Ellenburg, Altona and Clinton. July 26, 2006. Final Environmental Impact Statement for the Noble Clinton I Windpark.
- U.S. Census Bureau, 2006. Towns/Villages of Cape Vincent and Lyme in Jefferson County, New York American Fact Finder. Accessed on November 28, 2006. http://factfinder.census.gov/home/saff/main.html?_lang=en
- U.S. Department of Agriculture, Natural Resources Conservation Service. 2006. Soil Survey Geographic Database (SSURGO) for Jefferson County, NY. Available for download at: <http://soildatamart.nrcs.usda.gov>.
- U.S. Department of Transportation, Federal Aviation Administration. November 2005. Technical Note: Development of Obstruction Lighting Standards for Wind Turbine Farms (DOT/FAA/AR-TN05/50).
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. March 23, 2006a (Last Updated). Region II Sole Source Aquifers. <http://www.epa.gov/region02/water/aquifer/>
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency. October 3, 2006b (Last Updated). Safe Drinking Water Information System (SDWIS) – Jefferson County, New York.
- U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, 2008 (Last Updated). Green Book Nonattainment Areas for Criteria Pollutants. www.epa.gov/air/oaqps/greenbk/. Accessed 12/12/08.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 1986. North American Waterfowl Management Plan. A Strategy for Cooperation. 19pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 2001. U. S. Shorebird Conservation Plan, second edition - May 2001.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 2005. National Wetlands Inventory. 12 December 2006. <http://wetlandsfws.er.usgs.gov/>
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 2006. Environmental Assessment for the St. Lawrence Wetland and Grassland Management District. Prepared by U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Saint Lawrence Wetland and Grassland Management District, U.S Fish and Wildlife Service, Division of Refuge Planning and Ducks Unlimited, Great Lakes/Atlantic Region. 64pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2000. St. Lawrence Wetland and Grassland Management District. ONLINE. Available: http://library.fws.gov/Refuges/St_Lawrence.pdf [10 Oct 2008]
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1992. National Land Cover Database. <http://landcover.usgs.gov/natlndcover.php>.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 2000. Estimated Use of Water in the United States County-Level Data for 2000. <http://water.usgs.gov/watuse/data/2000/index.html>.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 2006. November 15, 2006 (Last Updated). New York – Jefferson County real-time water information. <http://ny.cf.er.usgs.gov/nywin/county.cfm?countyCode=045>
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1958a. Cape Vincent North 7.5 Minute Series Topographic Map, New York Quadrangle, Photo Inspected 1980, 1958.

- U.S. Geological Survey, 1958b. Cape Vincent South 7.5 Minute Series Topographic Map, New York Quadrangle, Photo Inspected 1980, 1958.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1958c Chaumont 7.5 Minute Series Topographic Map, New York Quadrangle, 1958.
- U.S. Geological Survey, 1958d St. Lawrence 7.5 Minute Series Topographic Map, New York Quadrangle, 1958.
- U.S. Geological Survey. Patuxent Wildlife Research Center. 2001. North American Breeding Bird Surveys. Instructions for Conducting the North American Breeding Bird Survey.
<http://www.pwrc.usgs.gov/bbs/participate/instructions.html#WHEN%20TO%20RUN>
- Village of Cape Vincent, 2005. Active Programs. Accessed December 11, 2006.
<http://www.capevincent.org/village/activeprograms.asp>.
- Wells, D.L. 2000. Landbird conservation in the St. Lawrence Plain: the distribution and grassland, shrubland, and forest-dwelling species in continuously changing landscape. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Richville, NY. 25pp.
- Wisconsin Rural Energy Management Council, 2000. Wisconsin Legislative Council Information Memorandum. Accessed April 2006. http://www.legis.state.wi.us/lc/jlc00/im00_13.pdf
- Wiser, R and B. Hoen. 2007. Do Wind Facilities Affect Local Property Values? Preliminary Results From A Multi-Site Analysis. Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory.
http://www.windpoweringamerica.gov/pdfs/workshops/2007_summit/wiser.pdf. Accessed 12/19/2008.
- Woodlot Alternatives. 2006. Summer 2006 Indiana Bat Surveys at the Proposed Clayton Wind Project in Clayton, New York, Draft Report.
- Yarnall, G., 2002. Jefferson County Agricultural and Farmland Protection Plan. Agriculture Plan compiled by George Yarnall. Accessed November 27, 2006. <http://www.co.jefferson.ny.us/pdfs/farmprot.pdf>.
- Zhou, W., and B.F. Beck, 2005. Roadway construction in karst areas: management of stormwater runoff and sinkhole risk assessment. *Environmental Geology*, (47):1138-1149.